



English language

**2nd Year/ Physics Dep. /
College of Science/
Al-Muthanna University**

*By
Asst. Prof. Dr. Rasha A. Hussein*



Unit 2

The way we live



Simple Present

Come

Comes

I work

He works

She works

It works

You work

They work

We work



Affirmative

Subject	Verb Form	Example
I	simple form	<i>I sing</i>
You	simple form	<i>You sing</i>
He	simple form + S	<i>He sings</i>
She	simple form + S	<i>She sings</i>
It	simple form + S	<i>It sings</i>
We	simple form	<i>We sing</i>
They	simple form	<i>They sing</i>

Negative

Subject	Auxiliary	Example
I	don't	I don't sing
You	don't	You don't sing
He	doesn't	He doesn't sing
She	doesn't	She doesn't sing
It	doesn't	It doesn't sing
We	don't	We don't sing
They	don't	They don't sing

Questions

Auxiliary	Subject	Example
Do	I	Do I sing?
Do	you	Do you sing?
Does	he	Does he sing?
Does	she	Does she sing?
Does	it	Does it sing?
Do	we	Do we sing?

I come to school
early

She comes to
school late



A habit

**a fact which
is always true**

**a fact which true
for a long time**

A habit

I get up at 6 o'clock

**a fact which
is always true**

Vegetarians don't eat meat

**a fact which true
for a long time**

I live in Makkah

She ____ four languages.

a. speak

b. speaks

The food in Japan is expensive.
It ____ a lot to live there

a. cost

b. costs

Jane is a teacher. She ____ French

a. teach

b. teaches

He always ____ his car on Sundays.

a. wash

b. washes

I ____ to watch movies.

a. love

b. loves

Present Continuous



Present Continuous

Something is happening now

now



Am / is / are + V.ing

Present Continuous

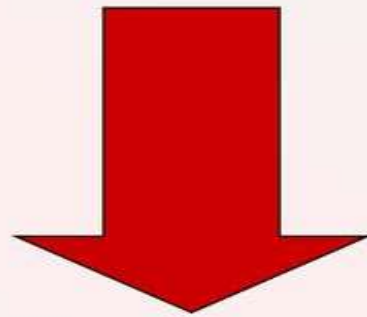
Something happening around now but not at the moment of speaking



She is studying math at the university.

Present Continuous

A planned future arrangement



I'm meeting Miss Boyd at ten o'clock tomorrow.

Present Continuous

Affirmative

Sam
is driving
to the
countryside
now.



The girls are playing
now.

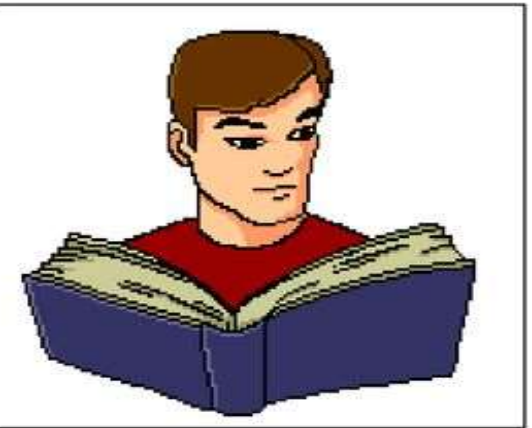


Present Continuous

Negative

He is reading

He is **not** writing



Negative Form

am / is / are not+ v.ing

Present Continuous

Negative

Something **is not**
happening now

He **is not** sleeping

We **are not** playing

She **is not** listening

Present Continuous

Negative



I am **not**
wearing a
dress today.

wear a dress

Put the correct
form of the verb
in the blanks





sleep



drink



laugh

Sameer

----- now.

Dad ----- juice
every day.

My brother always
----- at me.

X Hans is coming from Germany.

✓ Hans comes from Germany.

X This is a great wedding party. Everyone has a good time.

✓ This is a great wedding party. Everyone is having a good time.

X I read a good book at the moment.

✓ I'm reading a good book at the moment.

Have

Have got



Have/ have got

Same meaning

I **have** two brothers

I **have got** two brothers

For an activity or habit

I have a shower in the morning

not

I have got a shower in the morning

GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 What tense are all the verb forms in texts a-c? Why? Pr
- 2 Look at the sentences. Which refers to *all time*? Which refers to *now*?
She has three children.
She's having a shower.
- 3 Is *have* or *have got* used in texts a-c? And in d and e? Is *have got* more formal or informal?

▶▶ Grammar Reference 2.1-2.4 p130

Check it

6 Tick (✓) the correct sentence.

- 1 Where you go on holiday?
 Where do you go on holiday?
- 2 Do you have any children?
 Do you have got any children?
- 3 I'm Hans. I'm coming from Germany.
 I'm Hans. I come from Germany.
- 4 This is a great picnic! Everyone is smiling.
 This is a great picnic! Everyone smiles.
- 5 I don't have a mobile phone.
 I no have a mobile phone.
- 6 Jack's a policeman, but he doesn't wear a uniform.
 Jack's a policeman, but he no wear a uniform.
- 7 'Where is Haleh?' 'She's sitting by the window.'
 'Where is Haleh?' 'She sits by the window.'
- 8 I'm liking black coffee.
 I like black coffee.

VOCABULARY

Daily life

1 Match the verbs and nouns.

have	a film on TV
wash	to my friends
watch	my hair
talk	breakfast

make	to music
listen	my homework
relax	a cup of tea
do	on the sofa

have	posters on the wall
clear up	the mess
do	a shower
have/put	the washing-up

cook	magazines
send	a meal
put on	make-up
read	emails

EVERYDAY ENGLISH / Making conversation

Match a line in A with a reply in B and a further comment in C.

A	B	C
1. What a lovely day it is today	5. I'm enjoying it.	7. Was it a good game?
2. It's very wet today.	6. Yes, no problems.	9. That's very kind of you.
3. How are you today?	3. I'm very well, thanks.	4. We had a pub lunch and went for a walk.
4. Did you have a nice weekend?	7. No, I missed it.	6. The plane was a bit late, but it didn't matter.
5. How are you finding living in London?	8. Thank you.	2. Makes you feel miserable, doesn't it?
6. Did you have a good journey?	9. Thank you very much.	8. I got it in Paris last year.
7. Did you watch the football yesterday?	1. Yes.-	3. How about you?
8. What a lovely coat you're wearing!	4. Yes, it was lovely.	5. It was a bit strange at first, but I'm getting used to it.
9. If you have any problems, just ask me for help.	2. Mm. Horrible.	1. Beautiful, isn't it?

Reading part (1)

Time for an adventure?

Are you a bit bored with your nine-to-five routine? Have a look at our exciting range of holidays and decide what type of adventure you'd like.

Activity holidays Our activity holidays are for everyone, people who love danger or who just like sports. We have a huge variety of water, snow or desert holidays. We'll take you SCUBA diving in the Red Sea or kayaking and white water rafting in Canada. If you prefer snow, you can try skiing or snowboarding in the Alps or even igloo-building. For those who like warmer weather, we also have sandboarding (the desert version of skateboarding) or camel safaris.



Polar expeditions Take a cruise to Antarctica or the northern Arctic; explore a land of white natural beauty and wonderful wildlife. Our experts will explain everything about the two poles as you watch the penguins in Antarctica or whales and polar bears in the Arctic. There's no greater adventure than travelling to the ends of the earth. A once-in-a-lifetime experience!



Cultural journeys Our cultural journeys will help you discover ancient civilisations: India, Thailand, Egypt and many more. Visit temples, palaces and ancient ruins — just remember to bring your camera! Get to know local ways of life by exploring markets, trying exotic foods and meeting local people.



Reading part (2)

Trekking tours We have trekking holidays to famous places such as Machu Picchu or the Everest Base Camp Trek, as well as some nearer to home in the Highlands of Scotland. You don't need to be very sporty, just fairly fit. You'll have a great time enjoying nature with a group of new friends. Some of the holidays include camping, but we'll transport the tents for you!



Wildlife holidays We organise small group tours to get closer to nature in Africa, Asia or South America. Go on safari in Africa and watch lions and giraffes. Meet the famous turtles of the Galapagos Islands. Look for tigers in India, or take an elephant safari in Sri Lanka. We use local guides and stay in a range of accommodation, from tents to tree houses.



1. Check your understanding: grouping Write the activities under the correct holiday.

visit the South Pole - see lions - try different local food - follow a local guide
visit Scotland - go kayaking - learn about foreign cultures - climb mountains
see whales - try different sports

Activity holidays	Polar expeditions	Cultural journeys
Trekking tours	Wildlife holidays	

Any Questions

