

ENGLISH- INTERMEDIATE

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First semester 2024–2025

Al-Muthanna University
College of science
Physics Department

Lecture 2

Reading and speaking p 10-11

- single-story:
- (of a building) having only one floor or level.
- Cracked:
- damaged and showing lines on the surface from having split without coming apart.
- dressmaker
- a person whose job is making women's clothes.
- Slum
- an overcrowded urban street or district inhabited by very poor people.
- Stressed
- experiencing mental or emotional strain or tension.
- Communal
- shared by all members of a community; for common use.

- Alleyways الأذقة
- a narrow street with walls on both sides.
- close-knit متماسكة
- bound together by strong relationships and common interests.
- Cherished عزيز
- Beloved
- Demolition هدم
- Removal
- Frail ضعيف
- (of a person) weak and delicate.
- Frugally بشكل مقتصد
- Economicaly

Pronunciation

2 Say these words aloud. Underline the word with the different vowel sound.

1 /əʊ/ or /ʌ/ rose goes does toes

2 /i:/ or /eɪ/ meat beat great street

3 /eɪ/ or /e/ paid made played said

4 /ʌ/ or /əʊ/ done phone son won

T1.9 Listen and check.

Word formation

- 4 Complete the word *act* in the sentences using the suffixes from the box.

-ress -ion -ing ~~-ive~~ -ivities

- 1 My grandfather is 84, but he's still very active .
- 2 My sister's an actress . She's often on TV.
- 3 Acting is not always a well-paid job.
- 4 This is not a time to do nothing. It is a time for action .
- 5 We do a lot of activities in class to learn English.

Words that go together

5 Match a word in **A** with a line in **B**.

A	B
cosmopolitan	carelessly
well-paid	city
close-knit	in love
drive	a race
fall	family
win	job

Correcting Mistakes

Your address →

23 St. Mary's Road,
Dublin 4, Ireland
Tuesday, 10 May

Dear Stephanie

How are you? I'm very well. I came ^{Prep} in Dublin two weeks ago ^{Gr} for to study at a language school. I want ^P learn ^{Gr} english because ^{Gr} is a very important language. I'm ^{Gr} stay with ^{Gr} a Irish family. They've got two ^{Gr} son and a ^{Sp} dauhgter. Mr Kendall is ^{Gr} teacher and Mrs Kendall work ^{Gr} in a hospital. The Irish ^{Gr} is very kind, but they speak very quickly!

I study in the morning. My teachers ^P name is Ann. She ^{WW} said me that my English is OK, but I ^{WW} do a lot of mistakes. Ann ^{Gr} don't give us too much homework, so in the afternoons I go ^{WO} always sightseeing. Dublin is much ^{Gr} more big than my town. I like ^{WO} very much painting and I'm very interesting ^{Gr} for modern art, so I visit galleries and museums. I've met a girl named Martina. She ^T came from Spain and ^{Gr} go to Trinity College. Last night we ^T go to the cinema, but the film wasn't very ^{Sp} exiting.

^{WW} Do you like to visit me? Why don't you come for a weekend?

I'd love to see you.

Write to me soon.

Love, *Kati*

P.S. Here's my new email address:
Katik@intermail.hu



Read the letter that Kati, a Hungarian student, has written to her English friend, Stephanie. Use the symbols to help you correct her mistakes.

T Tense	WW Wrong word
Prep Preposition	P Punctuation
Gr Grammar	Sp Spelling
WO Word order	λ Word missing

Dear Stephanie

How are you? I'm very well. I came ^{Prep} in Dublin two weeks ago ^{Gr} for to study at a language school. I want ^P learn English because ^{Gr} it is a very important language. I'm ^{Gr} stay with ^{Gr} a Irish family. They've got two ^{Gr} son and a ^{Sp} daughter. Mr Kendall ^{Gr} is teacher and Mrs Kendall ^{Gr} work in a hospital. The Irish ^{Gr} is very kind, but they speak very quickly!

I study in the morning. My teachers ^P name is Ann. She ^{WW} said me that my English is OK, but I ^{WW} do a lot of mistakes. Ann ^{Gr} don't give us too much homework, so in the afternoons I ^{WO} go always sightseeing. Dublin is much ^{Gr} more big than my town. I like ^{WO} very much painting and I'm very interesting ^{Gr} for modern art, so I visit galleries and museums. I've met ^{Prep} a girl named Martina. She ^T came from Spain and ^{Gr} go to Trinity College. Last night we ^T go to the cinema, but the film wasn't very ^{Sp} exiting.

^{WW} Do you like to visit me? Why don't you come for a weekend?

I'd love to see you.

Write to me soon.

Love, *Kati*

P.S. Here's my new email address:

Katik@intermail.hu



Dear Stephanie,

How are you? I'm very well. I came **to** Dublin two weeks ago **to** study at a language school. I want **to** learn **English** because **it** is a very important language. I'm **staying** with **the** Irish family. They've got two **sons** and a daughter. Mr. Kendall is **my** teacher and Mrs. Kendall **works** in a hospital. The Irish **are** very kind, but they speak very quickly!

I study in the morning. My teacher's name is Ann. She **told** me that my English is OK, but I **make** a lot of mistakes.

Ann **doesn't** give us too much homework, so in the afternoons I go sightseeing **every day**. Dublin is much **bigger** than my town. I like painting **very much** and I'm very interested **in** modern art, so I visit galleries and museums. I've met a girl named Martinn. She **comes** from Spain and **goes** to Trinity College. Last night we **went** to the cinema, but the film wasn't very **exciting**. **Would** you like to visit me? Why don't you come for a weekend? I'd love to see you. Write to me soon.

Love, Kati

<https://www.numerade.com/ask/question/writing-unit1p13-correcting-mistakes1-1-it-is-important-to-try-to-correct-your-own-mistakes-when-you-write-look-at-the-letter-that-a-student-has-written-to-her-friend-her-teacher-has-used-sy-35787/>

Irregular verbs

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Base form	Past Simple	Past participle
be	was/were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
can	could	been able
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten

fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fit	fit	fit
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	been/gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hanged/hung	hanged/hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt

Base form	Past Simple	Past participle
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
light	lighted/lit	lighted/lit
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
must	had to	had to
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung

sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
spoil	spoiled/spoilt	spoiled/spoilt
spread	spread	spread
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written


▶▶ Phonetic symbols p159
Vowels

25	/i:/	as in	see /si:/
26	/ɪ/	as in	his /hɪz/
27	/i/	as in	twenty /'twenti/
28	/e/	as in	ten /ten/
29	/æ/	as in	stamp /stæmp/
30	/ɑ:/	as in	father /'fɑ:ðə/
31	/ɒ/	as in	hot /hɒt/
32	/ɔ:/	as in	morning /'mɔ:nɪŋ/
33	/ʊ/	as in	football /'fʊtbɔ:l/
34	/u:/	as in	you /ju:/
35	/ʌ/	as in	sun /sʌn/
36	/ɜ:/	as in	learn /lɜ:n/
37	/ə/	as in	letter /'letə/

Consonants

1	/p/	as in	pen /pen/
2	/b/	as in	big /bɪg/
3	/t/	as in	tea /ti:/
4	/d/	as in	do /du:/
5	/k/	as in	cat /kæt/
6	/g/	as in	go /gəʊ/
7	/f/	as in	four /fɔ:/
8	/v/	as in	very /'veri/
9	/s/	as in	son /sʌn/
10	/z/	as in	zoo /zu:/
11	/l/	as in	live /lɪv/
12	/m/	as in	my /maɪ/
13	/n/	as in	near /nɪə/
14	/h/	as in	happy /'hæpi/
15	/r/	as in	red /red/
16	/j/	as in	yes /jes/
17	/w/	as in	want /wɒnt/
18	/θ/	as in	thanks /θæŋks/
19	/ð/	as in	the /ðə/
20	/ʃ/	as in	she /ʃi:/
21	/ʒ/	as in	television /'telɪvɪʒn/
22	/tʃ/	as in	child /tʃaɪld/
23	/dʒ/	as in	German /'dʒɜ:mən/
24	/ŋ/	as in	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Diphthongs (two vowels together)

38 /eɪ/ as in **name** /neɪm /

39 /əʊ/ as in **no** /nəʊ/

40 /aɪ / as in **my** /maɪ /

41 /aʊ/ as in **how** /haʊ/

42 /ɔɪ/ as in **boy** /bɔɪ/

43 /ɪə/ as in **hear** /hɪə/

44 /eə/ as in **where** /weə/

45 /ʊə/ as in **tour** /tʊə/

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