



((Assessment of the final exam for the 2nd semester))

26 MAY 2024

Academic year 2023 -2024

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Note: Answer all question.

Q1/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

- 1) Define: 1- External direct product 2- P-group 3- The chain
- 2) No group of order 20 is simple, prove that.
- 3) Let $(Z_{12}, +_{12})$, Prove that $Z_{12} \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \langle 4 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is composition chain.

Q2/Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

- 1) Prove that, if G is finite, $G = H \otimes K$, then $O(G) = O(H).O(K)$.
- 2) Prove that, let G be P -group and $H \trianglelefteq G$, then both H and G/H are P -group.

Q3/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

- 1) Prove that, $C(a)$ is a subgroup of a group G .
- 2) Prove that, every group of order p^2 , where p is prime is abelian.

Q4/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

- 1) Prove that, No non abelian P -group is simple.
- 2) Prove that, let H be a subgroup of G and $a \in G$, then aHa^{-1} is also subgroup of G and $O(H) \simeq O(aHa^{-1})$.

Best of luck

Lecturer
Ghadeer K. Saeed



Head of department
Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti



30 JUN 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the 2nd semester))

Academic year 2023 -2024

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ملاحظة: الاجابة عن خمس اسئلة فقط (لكل سوال عشر درجات)

س1: وضعت ثلاث شحنات نقطية مقدارها (qC) على رؤوس مثلث متساوي الاضلاع. احسب القوة التي تؤثر على كل شحنة إذا علمت ان طول ضلع المثلث يساوي (10 cm)

س2: اشرح قانون كولوم بالتفصيل

س3: شحنة موزعة بانتظام بشكل مستوي مساحته لانهاية وبكثافة سطحية $(\sigma \frac{C}{cm^2})$. احسب شدة المجال الكهربائي (E) عند النقطة (P) الواقعة على بعد (a) من المستوي

س4: عرف ثنائي القطب الكهربائي مع ذكر خصائص خطوط القوة الكهربائية للمجال الناشئ عن ثنائي القطب الكهربائي

س5: سلك طويل مستقيم طوله غير محدد يحمل شحنة موجبة موزعة بصورة منتظمة بكثافة فيض قدرها (λ) . احسب باستخدام قانون كاوس شدة المجال الكهربائي عند نقطة تبعد مسافة قدرها (a) عن الشحنة

س6: احسب المجال الكهربائي الناشئ عن شحنة نقطية باستخدام قانون كاوس



Best of luck

Lecturer
Lecturer Bashar.hawi. azeez

Head of department
Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

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Academic year 2023-2024

ملاحظة : الأجابة عن جميع الأسئلة ولكل سؤال (8) درجات

س1// أجب عن الآتي :

- 1- يتكون برنامج SPSS من عدة أنواع عدد اثنين فقط بالتفصيل ؟
- 2- يتضمن عمود Measure في ورقة Variable View ثلاثة مقياس ، عدد اثنين فقط موضحاً نوع البيانات التي تستعمل مع كل مقياس مع ذكر مثال ؟
- س2// من ضمن قوائم Menu في برنامج SPSS قائمة التحويلات Transform تحتوي هذه القائمة على مجموعة من الاوامر عدد أربعة من هذه الاوامر مع ذكر وظيفة كل أمر ؟

س3// اجب عن الآتي :

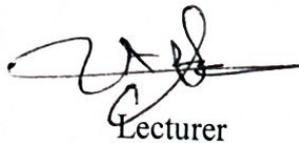
- أ- أنسب أربعة فقط من الأوامر الآتية الى القوائم المناسبة :
- 1- Tool bars 2- Merge File 3 - Compute Variable 4 - Frequencies 5- Define date and time
- ب- مامعنى الدلالة الاحصائية ؟

س4// ماهو الفرق بين اختبار التوزيع الطبيعي للعينة واختبار تجانس التباين ؟

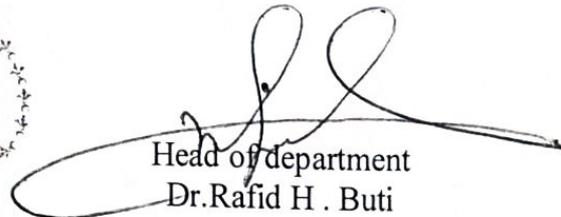
س5// اجب عن فرعين فقط :

- أ- أكتب خطوات (المسار الصحيح) لحساب دالة مشروطة لبيانات مدخلة في برنامج SPSS ؟
- ب- أكتب الوظيفة المناسبة لأربعة فقط من الأوامر الآتية :
- 1- Value Labels 2- Go to Case 3- Insert Case 4- Undo 5-Weight Cases
- ت- ماهو الفرق بين الأمر Frequencies والأمر Explore

تمنيتي لكم بالنجاح



Lecturer
Lecturer. Ayad R. Jalfan



Head of department
Dr. Rafid H . Buti



((Assessment of the final exam for the Second semester))

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Academic year 2023 -2024

ملاحظة // الاجابة بالقلم الجاف

(15 درجة)

السؤال الاول // عرف ما يأتي

- 1- المناقصة غير المشروعة
- 2- المهنة
- 3- الحرفة
- 4- الفساد الاداري
- 5- الاخلاق

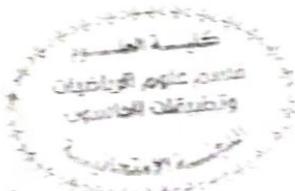
السؤال الثاني // ضع كلمة (صح) امام العبارة الصحيحة وكلمة (خطأ) امام العبارة الخاطئة . (15 درجة)

- 1- الافصاح المالي هو اجراء تنص عليه سياسات منع تضارب المصالح ولا يلتزم الموظفون بموجبه .
- 2- ان مسؤولية الفرد عن نفسه وعن أسرته واصدقائه وعن دينه ووطنه تسمى المسؤولية الاجتماعية .
- 3- تكون المناقصة غير مشروعة عندما يقوم المناقص باستخدام وسائل وطرق مناقية للقانون .
- 4- انجاز القليل من الاعمال يحسن من سمعة الشركة وكذلك يرفع من مكانتها في سوق العمل .
- 5- من اهم اخلاقيات المهنة المذمومة في الاسلام هي الكذب ، الغش ، الرشوة ، الظلم و الاعتداء .

السؤال الثالث // املا الفراغات التالية بما يناسبها لكل مما يأتي : (15 درجة)

- 1- تتكون عناصر المسؤولية الاجتماعية من ثلاثة عناصر هي و و
- 2- تسمى الظاهرة التي يقوم بها البعض في تشجيع العمال على التظاهر ضد الشركة بـ
- 3- ان المخالفات المالية والادارية التي تتصل بسير العمل العائد للموظف تسمى
- 4- ان المسؤولية التي تعني معرفة حدود الله واوامره ونواهيه والبعد عن المحرمات تسمى
- 5- هي النوع الذي يلجأ فيه المناقص الى استخدام اساليب شيطانية للفوز على منافسيهم

السؤال الرابع // تحدث بالتفصيل عن المسؤولية الاجتماعية . (15 درجة)



مع امنياتنا لكم بالتوفيق

Lecturer

م. مثنى توفيق الموسوي

Head of department
Assist. prof. Rafid H. Buti



12 MAY 2024

12 MAY 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

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Academic year 2023 -2024

Note: Answer all question.

الاجابة على جميع الاسئلة

Q1/

(15 Mark)

1) Solve the following LPP by the graphical method:

$$\max z = 10x_1 + 12x_2$$

$$\text{s.t. } 2x_1 + 6x_2 \leq 36$$

$$10x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 50$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

2) In this table, choose the optimal strategy in case of maximizing profits and reducing costs by using pessimism criterion.

| $S_i \backslash H_j$ | H_1 | H_2 | H_3 | H_4 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| S_1 | 15 | 32 | 27 | 9 |
| S_2 | 14 | 19 | 25 | 29 |
| S_3 | 34 | 26 | 39 | 27 |
| S_4 | 25 | 34 | 13 | 25 |

Q2/ Solve the following LPP by the Big-M method:

(15 Mark)

$$\max z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$\text{s.t. } 3x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 600$$

$$2x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 \geq 480$$

$$2x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 = 540$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

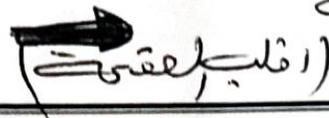
Q3/ Solution the transportation problem by using North-West corner Method.

(15 Mark)

| $D_j \backslash S_i$ | D_1 | D_2 | D_3 | a_i |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| S_1 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 20 |
| S_2 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 15 |
| S_3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| S_4 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 25 |
| b_j | 30 | 25 | 15 | 70 |
| | | | | 70 |




Lecturer
Ghadeer K. Saeed




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Assist. prof. Rafid H. Buti



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Q\ Answer with word True or False :

- 1- $f(x)$ is injective iff $f(x)$ is surjective and bijective .
- 2- If $(z, +, \cdot)$ is a mathematical system s.t Z be the set of integral number then $[1,0]$ is an identity element of multiplication operation .
- 3- If $a \cdot x | b \cdot y$ then $x | y$ when $a \neq 0$.
- 4 - the mathematical system $(Q, +, \cdot)$ is integral domain .
- 5 - there isn't invers element to $a \in Z$ w.r.t (\cdot) operator

***** (20mark)

Q2\ let $(R, *)$ is a mathematical system which denoted by $a * b = \max\{a, b\}$, show that $(R, *)$ is semi-group.

***** (10mark)

Q3\ let $R = \{(A, B) \in P(x) * P(x) : ACB\}$ if X is a non empty set , proof R is partial order relation over $P(x)$.

***** (10 mark)

Q4 \ Prove the mathematical system $(z, +)$ is a belian group

s.t $(a + b) = [m + p, n + q]$ for all $a = [m, n], b = [p, q], a, b \in Z$

***** (10 mark)

Q5 \ if $f : R \rightarrow R$ denoted by $f(x) = x^2$, Find $f^{-1}(\{1\})$ and $f^{-1}(\{-1,4,16\})$

***** (10 mark)

Lecturer
Lecturer Banin Shakir



Head of Department
Assist prof Rafid H. Buti



11 MAY 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the 2nd semester))

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Academic year 2023 -2024

Note: Twelve marks for every question

Q1\ Fill in the blanks:

- 1- If X is a random sample such that $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ then $\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ isestimator of σ^2 .
- 2- If T is an unbiased estimator for θ then T is called efficient estimator for θ iff
- 3- The simple Hypothesis isfor example.....
- 4- If $X_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$ is a random variable such that $X_i \sim \exp(\theta)$ then $E(X_i) = \dots\dots\dots$ and $\text{var}(X_i) = \dots\dots\dots$

Q2\ Answer with the word True or False:

- 1- The estimator θ is said to be consistent estimator of θ if $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \text{var} \theta = 0$.
- 2- The size of type I error is $\alpha = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \in C \mid H_0\}$.
- 3- The composite Hypothesis is probability of β .

Q3\ Let x random variable has pdf $f(x, \theta) = \begin{cases} \theta^x (1-\theta)^{1-x} & x = 0,1 \\ 0 & o.w \end{cases}$

Test the simple Hypothesis $H_0 : \theta = \frac{1}{4}$ against $H_1 : \theta < \frac{1}{4}$ suppose the critical region is

$c = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{10} : \sum_{i=1}^{10} x_i \leq 1\}$ find:

- 1- the power of test at $\theta = \frac{1}{16}$
- 2- $\text{Pr}\{\text{type II error}\}$ at $\theta = \frac{1}{16}$

Q4\ Consider the $x \sim \text{bin}(5, \theta)$ under $H_0 : \theta = \frac{1}{2}$, $H_1 : \theta = \frac{3}{4}$

The following table gives the density values of x under H_0 and H_1

| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| $F(x, \frac{1}{2})$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{5}{32}$ | $\frac{10}{32}$ | $\frac{10}{32}$ | $\frac{5}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| $F(x, \frac{3}{4})$ | $\frac{1}{1024}$ | $\frac{15}{1024}$ | $\frac{90}{1024}$ | $\frac{270}{1024}$ | $\frac{405}{1024}$ | $\frac{243}{1024}$ |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|

Lecturer

Lecturer. Zainab Hayder

(Signature)

Head of department

Assist.Prof.Dr. Rafid Habib Buti



23 MAY 2024

((Final exam for the second semester))

45

2023 -2024

Q1. (a) Show that the equation $y = C_1e^x + C_2e^{2x} + x$ is a general solution of the differential equation

$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 2x - 3$ and find particular solution satisfied by the point (0.0) and (1.0) . (10 Marks)

8

Q2. Obtain the differential equation associated with the following equations. (12 Marks)

(a). $y = Cx^2 + C^2$
1

(b). $y = C_1e^{2x} + C_2e^x + C_3$
6

Q3. Determine the type of the following differential equations. (6 Mark)

(1). $xdy - ydx - (\sqrt{x^2 - y^2})dx = 0$, (2). $2x(ye^{x^2} - 1)dx + e^{x^2} dy = 0$
2 2

Q4. Find the integral factor of the following differential equations and solve each equation.

(1). $\frac{dy}{dx} - y = xy^5$, (2). $x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} + xy = x^3 + 1$ (12 Marks)
4 5

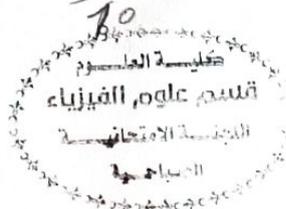
Q5. Solve the following differential equations. (12 Marks)

(1). $y \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + (\frac{dy}{dx})^2 = \frac{dy}{dx}$, (2). $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{x} (\frac{dy}{dx} + 1)$
1 2

Q6. By using homogeneous method solve the following differential equation. (8 Mark)

$(x^3 + y^3)dx - 3xy^2 dy = 0$
5

Lecturer
Salah.A. Hassan



Handwritten signature and stamp of the Head of Department.

Head of Department

المرحلة : الثانية
المادة : حاسبات - ماتلاب
الوقت : ثلاث ساعات
التاريخ : 23/5/2024



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة المنيا
كلية العلوم
قسم : الرياضيات وتطبيقات الحاسوب

23 MAY 2024

((أسئلة الامتحان النهائي للفصل الدراسي الثاني للسنة الدراسية 2023-2024))

44

السؤال الأول - اجب عن جميع الفروع التالية : (10) درجة

- 1- كيف تحفظ ملف ماتلاب باسم ومكان معين ؟ وكيف يتم فتح مشروع سابق
- 2- ما هو الفرق بين الأمرين clc و clear ؟ واين نستخدم الامر Close all وماهو فائدته
- 3- كيف يتم ايجاد الجزء الحقيقي والتخيلي لرقم مركب بين الاجابة بمثال ؟

السؤال الثاني - اجب عن الاتي باختصار. (10) درجة

- 1- عرف برنامج الماتلاب واذكر اهم نوافذة وماذا يحدث فيها من عمليات.
- 2 - عرف الرسم الثنائي الأبعاد واذكر خمسا من خصائص الرسم.
- 3- عرف المتجه واذكر انواعه ثم اعطي مثال لكل نوع .
- 4- ماهو M file وماهي فائدته وشروط تسمية اي فايل فيه وخطوات تنفيذه.
- 5- كيف يتم وضع جملة التعليق او الملاحظة في البرنامج.
- 6- عرف المتغير الحرفي وكيف يتم استخدامه في البرنامج.

السؤال الثالث اجب عن مايلي . (10) درجة

نفذ العمليات التالية على المتجه الذي يتكون من العناصر $Z = [20; 4; -6; 8; 10; -12; 14; 16; 2.5; 0]$

- 1- اوجد طول المتجه .
- 2- استبدال العنصر في الموقع الرابع بالرقم 5
- 3- أ حذف العناصر من الموقع 7 الى الموقع 9.
- 4- اوجد حاصل ضرب عناصر المتجه.
- 5- اوجد القيمة المطلقة للمتجه.

السؤال الرابع (10) درجة

اكتب برنامج يقوم بحساب اكبر واصغر نقطة لمتجه ثم ارسم حاصل ضرب هاتين النقطتين وكتابه نص فوقة (Production) للدالة التالية ، ثم قم بتسميه الرسم والمحاور مع وضع خصائص اللون والشكل و شبكة الرسم (افرض قيم X كمتجه).

$$Y = \sin(X) \cdot \exp(-0.3X)$$

تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح



رئيس القسم

ا.م.د. رافد حبيب بطي

أسم وتوقيع

أستاذ المادة

م.م. صفاء سلام حاتم



((Assessment of the final exam for the 2nd semester))

27 JUN 2024

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Academic Year 2023-2024

Note: 12 Marks for each question

Q1)(a) Find the general solution of the system and sketch a portrait for the system

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 3x - 4y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = x - y$$

(b) Find the fixed point of Henon map.

Q2)(a) Determine whether the fixed point of F are attracting, repelling or saddle points.

$$F \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2xy + y \\ 3y - x \end{pmatrix}$$

(b) Define Baker's function and graph B_0^1 and B_0^2

Q3)(a) Find the eigenvalues of L and discuss the dynamics of L where $L \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4y \\ -x \end{pmatrix}$

(b) Prove: let $L: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ have the property that A_L has distinct real eigenvalues γ and μ , with $|\gamma| < 1$ and $|\mu| < 1$ then for every v in \mathbb{R}^2 , $L^n(v) \rightarrow 0$ as $n \rightarrow \infty$. Therefore zero is attracting fixed point and \mathbb{R}^2 is basin of attraction.

Q4)(a) Find A_L^n where $A_L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$

(b) Show that: $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \approx \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ c & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ where b and $c \neq 0$.

Q5)(a) Prove: let $A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ be any matrix, if A has two complex eigenvalues $\beta + i\gamma$, $\beta - i\gamma$ then

A similar to the form $\begin{pmatrix} \beta & -\gamma \\ \gamma & \beta \end{pmatrix}$.

(b) Classify the critical point (0) , and then sketch a portrait the solution:

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -4x + y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 3x - 2y$$

Prof. Dr. Hussein J. AbdulHussein

Head of department
Assistant. Prof. Dr. Rafid H. Buti

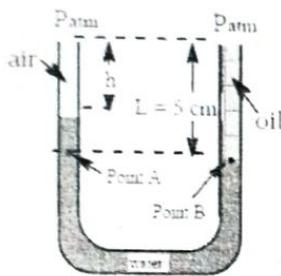


Note: Answer only five questions

Q1: Explain the concept of surface tension

(7 Mark)

Q2: Placing oil above water in a U-shaped tube leads to the displacement of air to the other side, as in the figure below. Find the height of the air column, h , and if the air passes over the left tube, what is its velocity, knowing that the density of the air is $\rho_a = 1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3$ and the density of the oil is $\rho_o = 750 \text{ kg/m}^3$?



(7 Mark)

Q3: Derive a mathematical expression for the Navier and Stokes equation

(7 Mark)

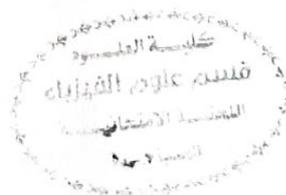
Q4: If the velocity of an incompressible fluid is $\vec{v} = 2xy\hat{i} - x^2y\hat{j}$ Is this flow real (physical)? Explain that

(7 Mark)

Q5: Derive a mathematical expression for Bernoulli's equation

(7 Mark)


Lecturer
Bashar.Hawi. Azeez




Assist. Prof. Dr. Muwafaq Fadhel
Head of Department

السبت 7-6

Ministry of Higher Education &
Scientific Research
Al-Muthanna University
College of sciences
Department Of Mathematics and
Computer Applications



Subject: SPSS Program
Stage: Second stage
Date: 6/7/2024
Time: 3 Hours

06 JUL 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

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Academic year 2023-2024

ملاحظة : الأجابة عن جميع الأسئلة ولكل سؤال (8) درجات

س1// اجب عن الآتي :

1- تتكون نافذة محرر البيانات في برنامج SPSS من عدة أجزاء وضحاها بالتفصيل ؟

2- ماهو الفرق بين Variable View & Data View في نافذة محرر للبيانات Cell Editor.Bar ؟

س2// من ضمن قوائم Menu في برنامج SPSS قائمة ملف File تحتوي هذه القائمة على مجموعة من الاوامر عدد أربعة من هذه الاوامر مع ذكر وظيفة كل أمر ؟

س3// اجب عن الآتي :

أ- أنسب أربعة فقط من الأوامر الآتية الى القوائم المناسبة :

1- Descriptive 2- Automatic Recode 3 - Transpose 4- Status Bar 5- Import Data

ب- مامعنى الدلالة الاحصائية ؟

س4// ماهو الفرق بين اختبار التوزيع الطبيعي للعينة واختبار تجانس التباين ؟

س5// اجب عن فرعين فقط :

أ- أكتب خطوات (المسار الصحيح) لدمج ملفين يحتويان على نفس المتغيرات وحالات مختلفة ؟

ب- أكتب الوظيفة المناسبة لأربعة فقط من الأوامر الآتية :

1- Select Cases 2- Split File 3- Insert Variable 4- Variables 5- Dialog Recall

ت- مالمقصود باختبار مربع كاي (X^2) Chi-square ؟

تمنيتاني لكم بالنجاح

Lecturer
Lecturer. Ayad R. Jalfan



Head of department
Dr. Rafid H . Buti



06 JUL 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

45

Academic year 2023-2024

Q1\\ Use Adams- Bashforth's four steps method to solve the following IVP

$$y' = \frac{1+t}{1+y}, \quad 1 \leq t \leq 2, \quad h = 0.1 \text{ and actual solution } y(t) = \sqrt{t^2 + 2t + 6} - 1$$

(8 Marks)

Q2\\ Solve the following integral by using Simpson's rule

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\sin(x)}{x} dx, \quad n=4$$

(8 Marks)

Q3\\ Use the following data to find an approximation of the form $y = ax^2 + bx + c$

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| x | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| y | 0.9003 | 0.8024 | 0.7077 | 0.6174 | 0.5323 | 0.4530 |

(8 Marks)

Q4\\ Use Euler's method to solve

$$y' = -y + t\sqrt{y}, \quad 2 \leq t \leq 3, \quad y(2) = 2, \quad h = 0.25$$

(8 Marks)

Q5\\ Prove the following IVP well-posed problem

$$y' = e^{t-y} \quad 0 \leq t \leq 1, \quad y(0) = 1$$

(8 Marks)

Best of luck

Lecturer
L. Dheyab A. N.



Head of Department
Assist. prof. Butti R. H.



((Final exam for the second semester))

2023 -2024

60 JUL 2024

45

Q1: -Prove that the concentration of holes in valance band in intrinsic semiconductor is

given by . $P_0 = N_v \exp\left[\frac{-(\mu - E_v)}{k_B T}\right]$ (10 Marks)

Q2:- Assume that the Fermi energy level for a particular material is 6.25eV , and that the electrons in this material follow the Fermi-Dirac distribution function. Calculate the temperature at which there is a 1 percent probability that a state 0.30eV below the Fermi energy level will not contain an electron. (10 Marks)

Q3: Explain the origins of energy levels and energy band in solid material. (10 Marks)

Q4:- Calculate the intrinsic carrier concentration in gallium arsenide at $T = 300\text{ K}$ and at $T = 450\text{ K}$, where values N_c and N_v at $T = 300\text{ K}$ for gallium arsenide $4.7 \times 10^{17}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $7.0 \times 10^{18}\text{ cm}^{-3}$, respectively. Assume the band gap energy of gallium arsenide is 1.42eV and does not vary with temperature over this range. (10 Marks)

Q5:- Answer the following: (10 Marks)

- (a)- What are the difference between Metals, Insulators and Semiconductors.
(b)- Drive an equation to calculate the electric conductivity coefficient.

Q6: What happens if we introduce a group III element, such as boron, as a substitution impurity to silicon. (10 Marks)

Not:- $N_A = 6.02 \times 10^{23}\text{ atom/mol}$, $k_B = 1.3806 \times 10^{-23}\text{ J/K}$, $1\text{eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19}\text{ J}$

Lecturer
Salah A. Hassan

Head of Department

موفق فاضل صبر



((Final exam for the second semester)) 6/7/2024
2023 -2024

45

Q1. (a) Show that the equation $(y-C)^2 = Cx$, is a general solution of the differential equation $4x\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + 2x\frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$ and find particular solution satisfied by $x=1, y=2$. (10 Mark)

$$y^2 + z^2 - c(2y-x) = 0 \quad \left. \vphantom{y^2 + z^2 - c(2y-x) = 0} \right\} \div \frac{1}{y}$$

Q2. Obtain the differential equation associated with the following equations. (12 Marks)

(a). $y = C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 e^x + C_3$ (b). $y = C_1 3 \cos 3x + C_2 3 \sin 3x$

Q3. Determined the type of the following differential equations. (6 Mark)

(1). $(4x^3 y^3 - 2xy)dx + (3x^4 y^2 - x^2)dy = 0$, (2). $(1 + 2e^{x/y})dx + 2e^{x/y} \left(1 - \frac{x}{y}\right)dy = 0$

Q4. Find the integral factor of the following differential equations and solve each equation. (12 Marks)

(1). $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x} = x^2 y^3$ (2). $x \frac{dy}{dx} - 3y = x^2$

Q5. Solve the following differential equations. (1). $x \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$, (2). $y \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = 4 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2$

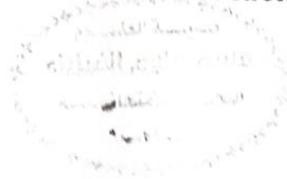
$$y \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

Q6. By using homogeneous method solve the following differential equation. (8 Mark)

$$(2x + 3y)dx + (y - x)dy = 0$$

Best of luck

Lecturer
Salah.A. Hassan



Head of Department
سوف فاضل

4066

Ministry of Higher Education
& Scientific Research
Al-Muthanna University
College of Science
Department of Mathematics
and computer applications



Subject :Rings theory II
Stage :third stage
Date: 5/7/2024
Time : 3 hours

05 JUL 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

Academic year 2023 -2024

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Note: Answer all question.

Q1/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

1) Define: 1- Monic polynomial 2- Noetherian 3- The Module

2) In the polynomial of the ring $(Z_{15}, +_{15}, \cdot_{15})$, let $f(x) = 3 + 4x + 2x^2$,
 $g(x) = 5 + 4x + 2x^2 + 3x^3$; find $f(x) + g(x)$ and $f(x) \cdot g(x)$?

3) Let $f(x) = x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x^2 + 4x - 1$ and $g(x) = x^2 - 2x + 5$, find $q(x)$ and $r(x)$ in $Z_6[x]$ such that $f(x) = g(x)q(x) + r(x)$.

Q2/Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

Prove that, Let $f(x) \in F[x]$, and $f(x)$ is of degree 2 or 3 then $f(x)$ is reducible in F if and only if it has a root in F .

Prove that, if $(R, +, \cdot)$ is an integral domain then $(R[x], +, \cdot)$ is an integral domain.

Q3/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

Prove that, let $(R, +, \cdot)$ be a commutative ring with identity if $f(x) \in R[x]$ and $a \in R$
 $q(x) \in R[x]$, such that $f(x) = (x - a)q(x) + f(a)$.

Prove that, if $(R, +, \cdot)$ is a ring satisfies the A.C.C. on ideals then every non-empty collection of ideals has maximal element.

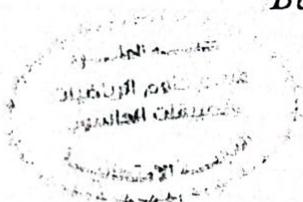
Q4/ Answer the following:

(15 Mark)

1) Prove that, if $(R, +, \cdot)$ is Artinian ring and let $(I, +, \cdot)$ be an ideal of $(R, +, \cdot)$, then R/I is Artinian ring.

2) If $\{N_\alpha\}, \alpha \in \Lambda$ be a family of submodules of an R -Module M , then $\bigcap_{\alpha \in \Lambda} N_\alpha$ is also submodules.

Best of luck



Lecturer
Ghadeer K. Saeed

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Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti



04 JUL 2024

((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

Academic year 2023 -2024

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Q1/ A- State and prove some properties of the Fourier series? (only Three)

B- Define and given an example Best Approximation. Then, find the graph.

----- (18 Marks)

Q2/ State and prove Korovkin type theorem.

----- (15 Marks)

Q3/ Prove that:

Let $A = (a_{jn})$ be nonnegative regular summability matrix, and let Y_j be a sequence of positive linear operators from $G_s/\{I_e\}$ into $G_s/\{I_e\}$. Then for all $s \in G_s/\{I_e\}$ we have

$$st - \lim_j \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_{jn} \|Y_j(G_s, \cdot) - G_s\| = 0,$$

if and only if

$$s_0 s_0 = 1, \exists s_0 \in G_{s_0},$$

$$G_s(s_0 \tau) = \tau^\lambda s, \exists \tau \in G_{s_1},$$

$$G_s(s_0 v) = s_0 \gamma_{\tau-1}, \exists v \in G_{s_2},$$

such that

$$st - \lim_j \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_{jn} \|Y_j(G_{s_i}, \cdot) - G_{s_i}\| = 0, \quad i = 0, 1, 2,$$

and G_{s_i} is a subgroup from G_s ; $i = 0, 1, 2$.

----- (15 Marks)

Q4/ A- Show that the relation (if exists) between B_n and M_n ?

B- Evaluate a recurrence relation for the function $\phi_{n,2}(x) = \sum_{k=0}^n K^2 b_{n,k}(x)$.

----- (12 Marks)

Examiner

Assist Prof. Dr. Malik Saad Al-Muhja

Head of department

Assist Prof. Dr. Rafid H. Buti



((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

04 JUL 2024
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Academic year 2023 -2024

Q1\\ An elastic string of length 2 cm has its end $x=0$ and $x=2$ fixed its initially deflection looks like a parabola with vertex at the point $(1,1)$. it is set in motion with initial velocity equal x find the displacement end function $u(1,2)$ for all t .

***** (10 mark)

Q2\\ Drive the general solution of Heat equation

$$U_t = \alpha^2 U_{xx}, 0 < x < 1, 0 < t < \infty$$

***** (10 mark)

Q3\\ Find the solution of the heat problem $U_t = 100 U_{xx}, 0 < x < 1, 0 < t < \infty$

$$u(0,t) = 0, u_t(1,t) = 0, u(x,0) = 50, 0 \leq x \leq 1$$

***** (10 mark)

Q4\\ Find the sine Fourier series of $f(x) = \cos x$ where $x \in [0, \pi]$

***** (10 mark)

Q5\\ Find the Fourier series of $f(x) = x$ where $x \in [-\pi, \pi]$ then find :

1) The convergence on the interval $\epsilon [-\pi, \pi]$

2) The convergence of $1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots$

3) The approximate value of x

***** (10 mark)

Q6\\ Find the solution of $U_{tt} = 4 U_{xx}, 0 < x < 5$ under the condition $u(0,t) = 0$

$$u(5,t) = 0, u(x,0) = 1, u_t(x,t) = 0$$

***** (10 mark)

05 JUL 2024

Best of luck

Lecturer

Lecturer Banin shakir

Head of department
Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti



((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

04 JUL 2024

45

Academic year 2023 -2024

NOT : For each question(15) marks

Q1) Solve the following systems of equation by cramer's rule

$$2X + Y - Z = 1$$

$$X + 2Y + Z = 8$$

$$3X - Y - Z = -2$$

Q2) In $V_6(R)$ with standard inner product , if $U = (3, -2, -3, 1, 1, -1)$

$V = (-1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1)$. Find

(1) Length of U and V .

(2) The angle between U and V .

(3) Verify Cauchy-Schwarz and triangle inequality .

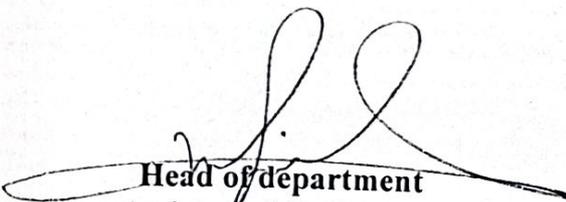
Q3) Let $T: R^3 \rightarrow R^2$ be the liner transformation given by

$T(x, y, z) = (x + y - z, x - 2y + z)$. Find the matrix of T with respect to order bases $\beta = \{(1,1,1), (1,0,1), (0,0,1)\}$ for R^3 and , $C = \{(1,1), (1,-1)\}$ for R^2 .

Q4) Find the eigenvalue and eigenvector of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 20 \end{bmatrix}$.

Best of luck


Lecturer
Nidaa H. Haji


Head of department
Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti



((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

45

Academic year 2023 -2024

Q4\ Choice the correct sentence: -

(10 Marks)

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1-Mary's children are married. | Mary is children are married. |
| 2-What's your daughter name? | What's your daughter's name? |
| 3-We're at school now | We're in school now |
| 4- Mike's car is a Mercedes | Mike car is a Mercedes |
| 5- They don't live in England anymore. | They don't live in England anymore. |

Q5\ Determine whether s is s , z or iz in the following :-

(10 Marks)

- | | | | | |
|---------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|
| gets up | buys | televisions | houses | lives |
| watches | works | computers | has | hamburgers |

Best of luck

Best of luck

Lecturer
Lecturer Maryam G.Ali

Head of department
Assist. prof. Rafid H. Buti



(Assessment of the Final exam for the second semester)
 Academic year 2019-2020

Q1/ Answer the following questions: (10 marks)

1. What is the difference between *basic statement* and *composite statement*?
2. Which is the correct way to write the condition $p \vee (q \wedge r)$?
 - a) $(p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee r)$
 - b) $(p \vee q) \vee (p \vee r)$
 - c) $(p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$
 - d) $(p \wedge q) \wedge (p \wedge r)$
3. Which of the following is a valid identifier?
 - a) `1_nam`
 - b) `nam1`
 - c) `nam_1`
 - d) `nam 1`
4. If $x = 1$ and $y = 2$, what is the result of $x + y$?
 - a) 3
 - b) 4
 - c) 5
 - d) 6
5. Which language supports object-oriented programming?
 - a) C++
 - b) Java
 - c) Python
 - d) JavaScript

Q2/ Rewrite the following programs: (10 marks)

| 1. Write a program to calculate the sum of numbers from 1 to 10. | 2. Write a program to calculate the average of three numbers. |
|---|--|
| <pre> 1. #include <stdio.h> int main() { int sum = 0; for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) sum += i; printf("Sum: %d", sum); return 0; } </pre> | <pre> 2. #include <stdio.h> int main() { float a, b, c, avg; printf("Enter three numbers: "); scanf("%f %f %f", &a, &b, &c); avg = (a + b + c) / 3; printf("Average: %f", avg); return 0; } </pre> |

Q3/ Fill the following table based on the relational and logical operators: (6 marks)

| | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | | | | |



((Assessment of the final exam for the second semester))

03 JUL 2024

Academic year 2023 -2024

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Q1\ A- Find the area enclosed by the lemniscate $r^2 = 5 \cos 4\theta$

B- Find the number of terms that you need to approximate $f(x) = \ln(x)$ with 10^{-10}

(12 Marks)

Q2\ A- Discuss the convergent or divergent of $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$, use integral test.

B- Test the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2^n}$

(12 Marks)

Q3\ Find the values of first five terms of each of the following sequence

1- $\left\{ \frac{1-n}{n^2} \right\}$

2- $\left\{ \frac{(-1)^n}{2n-1} \right\}$

3- $\{2n \ln(n)\}$

2- $\left\{ \frac{(-1)^n}{2n-1} \right\}$

(12 Marks)

Q4\ A- Find the Taylor series for $f(x) = \cosh x$ about $x_0 = 0$.

B- Discuss the convergent for $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{10^n (x-1)^n}{n!}$

(12 Marks)

Q5\ Find the interval and the radius for

1- $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{4^n n}$

2- $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{10^n}{n!} (n-1)^n$

(12 Marks)

Best of luck

Lecturer
Lecturer Aws N. Dheyab

Head of department
Assist prof. Rafid H. Buti



Q1/ choose with explanation (12 marks)

1) the series $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(1+i)^n}{2^n}$ is

a) the sum is three b) divergent c) the sum is one d) convergent

2) the series $f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(z_0)}{n!} (z-z_0)^n$, $a_n \neq 0$ is called

a) Taylor series b) Laurent series c)geometric series d) Maclaurien series

3)in series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+i)^{n^2}}{n^{n^2}} (z-1)^n$ the value of R is

a) $-e$ b) e c) $1/e$ d) $2e$

4)the $\text{Res}(\frac{\sin z}{z^2}, 0)$ is equal to

a) -6 b) $-1/6$ c) 1 d) 0

Q2/ choose with explanation (12 marks)

1)the Taylor series of the function $f(z) = \ln(z)$ at $z = 12$ is equal to

a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1} (z-1)^{n-1}}{n}$ b) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^n / n$ c) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1} (z-1)^{n-1}}{n}$ d) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} z^n / n!$

2) the residue of the function $f(z) = \frac{2z}{(z+4)(z-1)^2}$ is equal to

a) 4π b) $3/16$ c) $3i/16$ d) $12i/16$

3) By using residues the value of the integral $\int_{|z|=1} \frac{\cosh z}{z^3} dz$ is

a) $-\pi$ b) 2π c) $3i\pi$ d) $6\pi/7$

4) the Talyor series of the function $f(z) = \frac{1}{(1-z)}$ is

a) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^n$ b) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (z^n / n!)$ c) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (1/n!)$ d) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (nz / n!)$

Q3) State and prove Roushe Theorem? (12 marks)

Q4) Defined the meromorphic function and if $f(z) = \frac{(z-8)^2 z^3}{(z-5)^4 (z+2)^2 (z-1)^2}$, fined the

$N_p(f), N_o(f)$? (12 marks)

Q5) Find $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{2x+1}{(x^2+4)(x^2+9)} dx$? (12 marks)

Good Luck

Lecturer

Assist Prof.Dr. Rafid H.Butu

Head of Department

Assist Prof.Dr. Rafid H.Butu



08 JUL 2024

45

Academic year 2023 -2024

Q1/ Prove that:

A- Let (X, d) and (Y, d^*) be a metric spaces, and let $f: X \rightarrow Y$ be a function. Then, the following equivalents:

1) $f(\bar{A}) = \overline{f(A)}$, for $A \subseteq X$.

2) $\overline{f^{-1}(B)} \subseteq f^{-1}(\bar{B})$, for $B \subseteq Y$.

B- In a metric space, any finite set is compact.

----- (20 Marks)

Q2/ Find of the following:

1- If (\mathbb{R}, d) is an U.M.S., and $F = \{A_n = (\frac{1}{n}, 2) : n \in \mathbb{Z}^+\}$. Is F open cover to $E = (0,1)$?

2- Find Riemann integral of the function $f: [0,2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, $f(x) = 3x$ and $x \in [0,2]$.

----- (14 Marks)

Q3/ State and prove of the following theorems:

i) Inverse function theorem.

ii) Rolle's theorem.

----- (16 Marks)

Q4/ Discuss of the following statements:

Uniform continuous and continuous.

Riemann integrable and Lebesgue integrable.

----- (10 Marks)

Examiner

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